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## سوء معاملة الأطفال : الضحية المنسية

الدكتور/ نياي البدائية

عميد كلية الدراسات العليا – جامعة مؤتة

عميد مركز الدراسات والبحوث – أكاديمية نايف العربية للعلوم الأمنية

سابقا

مستخلص

( )

## مقدمة :

(de Mause, 1988)

<sup>(1)</sup> (Child Abuse)

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( ...

(Child Abuse)

(Child Maltreatment)

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حجم المشكلة :

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1996	(CPS)	3.126.000
1996	%45	1987
%62	25	
%3	%7	%25
		%4
	(NIS)	
	1993-1986	
	%.299	565.000 141.700
	%102	%83

333% 42% .

3

22

(10-4)

10.000 5.5

10.000 8.9

9.9

8 9.6

Finkelhor, Hotling, Lewis & Smith, ) 23% 22%

(1990).

25% 8.6% 19.2% 13

28

[1996 Mc Bride ] (Goldstein, 1984)

Defense for the Child ]

[International (DCI)

300 100

( 1999 ) .

1995 60% 20-15 (Murray, 1991).

1992 6.3% 16 18 20% (Thang, 1996).

20 (ECPAT) (Goonasekera & Abeyrante, 1986)

200 (ECPAT)

10 (Asia Watch) (Aye, 1995).

(51 1999 )

47% (UNICEF)

50% Wright, ) 80-50% 13-9 (Kaminsky & Witting, 1993).

1990 (ECPAT) (Sewart, 1990).

( ... )  
%26 .  
%14.3 %61.8  
%8.5  
%8  
%5.2 .

سوء معاملة الأطفال كجريمة مستحدثة :

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( 1999 ).

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.Anomie

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15

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.( 1999 )

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إشكالية التعريف :

Abuse

Maltreatment

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-1 :

-2 :

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-3 :

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-5 :

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-6 :

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-7 : ( )

...

: -8

. (Garbarino, Gilliam, 1980)

Maltreatment ( )

: (Garuarino & Gilliam, 1980, p. 7)

Inappropriate	- 1
Damaging	- 2
Standards of Judgment	- 3
Commission	- 4
Omission	- 5

" Battered Child Syndrome " Child Abuse

" (Gil, 1977, P. 187 )

/

"

### أسباب سوء معاملة الأطفال :

( )

:

( )

:

### 1- الأسباب على المستوى الاجتماعي الكلي Macro :

( ... )

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-10 . -3

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. -13 . -6

. -14 . -7

: -1

[ / / ]

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( ) : -2

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-3

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: -5

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( ...

: -6



-7 :

-8 :

-9 :

-10 :

-11 :

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-12 :

( )

-13 :

-14 :

## 2- الأسباب على المستوى الاجتماعي الجزئي Micro :

( ... )

:

## أشكال سوء معاملة الطفل :

/ ( )

(Carter, & Schechter, 1997).

## 1- إساءة المعاملة الجسدية Physical Abuse :

( )

"

"

2- إساءة المعاملة الانفعالية (العاطفية) Emotional Abuse :

Rejection

Inappropriate

.....

:

Garbarino & ) :  
 : (Gilliam, 1980, p p. 74-75  
 ) :  
 ( ...  
 :  
 :  
 :  
 :

### 3- الإهمال Child Neglect :

( )  
 ( )  
 ( )

: Physical Neglect -  
 Expulsion Abandonment

: Educational Neglect -

.Truancy

- : Emotional Neglect ( )

Downing

(Downing, 1978).

( )

" (Dorne, 1989, P. 6).

#### 4- إساءة المعاملة الجنسية Sexual Abuse :

AMA

"

"

" :

(<sup>(2)</sup> )

)

(

.(NRC, 1993)

14

4

18

3

.(Hopper, 1997)

6

— —

World Congress against Commercial Sexual Exploitation of )

1996/8/31-27

(Children

105

122

718

1879

.

538

471

"

Vitit Muntarbhorn

"

(NRCCSA, 1994) 16%  
 50%  
 (Langan & Harlow, 1994).  
 AMA, )  
 (1992 82%  
 (NRC, 1993).  
 4 (Conte, 1985).  
 Finkelhor & ) 12-8  
 9.6 9.9 (Browne, 1986  
 24% (NRCCSA, 1994)  
 5 (Boyer & Fine, 1992).

## 5- التحرش الجنسي بالأطفال Child Molestation :

(NCANDS, 1995)  
 2 12.6%  
 126095 18 1000



	Baby Sitter	)	
Sexual		(.	
		Assault	
		:	
		)	- 1
		:	(
	.		-
	.		-
	.		-
	.		-
	Fondling.	:	- 2
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	.		-

6- الإباحية الجنسية Pornography :

"	Pornography	Interpol
.	"	
:		

.Child Pornography	- 1
.Paedophilia	- 2
.Child Sexual Abuse	- 3

Images

Chat	.Pictures	
Alt.Sex or pre.	E-mails	Rooms
		. ... Teen, Pictures

" "

2000/1/19-18

End Child Prostitution in Asian Tourism	
1200	ECPAT

( ) Child Molesters

7- بغاء الأطفال Child Prostitution :

1 1.5 100 500  
( ) 2000  
(Robinson, 1998).

UNICEF, ECPAT, YMCA  
1995/11/30-18  
85% 8-7

86%  
71%  
7-2 74%

( ) ( ) .( )

:

Pandering Voyeurism Exhibitory Sex  
Sex Brothel Keeping Pimping  
Pedophilia Murder

( ) ( )

... .

.(Campagna & Poffenberges, 1988)

## 8- التعدي الجنسي بين المحارم (سفاح الأقارب Incest) :

—

—

Ascendant/ Descendant  
LA )

Cohabitation

.(Revised Statute 14 : 78, 1985

"

Intolerable

. (Vachass, 1986, P. 174) " ...

## 9- السياحة الجنسية للأطفال : Child Sex Tourism

Pedophiles ( )

.

. ( )

Post Card

"

"

Prepubescent

.

"

1.5

"

. 1993

– ] Durian " [ .

" [ ] Peter-Pans " .

20000 60000

– 1994-1993 –

1995 %60

. %28.9 16.083

. 2000

60

%31

%95 (USDI, 1991)

. (CCPCA, 1992)

10-4

. (NRCCSA, 1991)

Exploitation

Neglect

Cruelty

...

.( )

... ( )  
)

(

10- سوء المعاملة المؤسسية : Institutional Abuse

:

:

Prolonged Isolation

.(Dorne, 1989)

### الخصائص النفسية للفاعلين والضحايا:

(Gil, 1971)

4.07 – 2.53 " "

1.7 – 1.2

25

.(Gelles, 1977)

( / )

%15

.(Gallop, 1989)

1.726.649

AAPC

1976

%158

1984

%19 (Finkelhor, 1979)

%20

%9



(Haugaard, 1987) %11.9 %5

(Sears, 1980)

(Elmer & Gregg, 1967) 19 20

(Lauer et. Al, 1974)

40

Dorne, ) 20

.(1999, P. 176

( )

Role Reversal

.(Blumberg, 1974)

Controllable Vs.

:

Uncontrollable battering

الخصائص الاجتماعية للأسر المسيئة لمعاملة الطفل :

Microcosm

Dysfunction

...

(  
Gil, 1977, Gelles, ) (   
 (1979, Pelton, 1985, Elmer & Gregg, 1967, Justice & Justice, 1976  
(Pelton, 1985)

آثار سوء معاملة الطفل في الضحية :

:(Martin, 1980)

(Dorne, 1989)

### 1- الأذى الطبي Medical Harm :

(Dorne, 1989)

( )

### 2- سوء النمو Mal-development :

.(Martin, 1980)

### 3- النفسية Psychological :

Martin

Psychological

:

-

.

-

(Patterson, 1992).

-

(Martin, 1976).

#### 4- إساءة معاملة الطفل الجنسية :

:

(Faulkner, 1996)

-

.

-

Berlinger & Barbieri, 1984, )

.(Groth, 1979, Swanson & Biaggioi, 1985

-

.(Berlinger & Barbieri, 1984)

-

.(Johnson, 1987; Tsai & Wagner, 1978)

" "

-

" "

.(Courtois & Watts, 1982 ; Tsai & Wagner, 1978)

-85

630

-

%79

1989

.(Sorenseng Snow, 1991)

-

.(Gilbert, 1988)

-

- -

Bagley, 1991, Finkelhor, Hotaling, Lewis, & Smith, 1990, )

.(Whitlock & Gillman, 1989

Epidemic

-

.(Sorensen & Snow, 1991) 1990 1980 %322

-

.(Farrell, 1988)

## 5- المدى البعيد :

.(Widom, 1989)

. . . . .

.(Finkelhor & Browne, 1986)

## 6- آثار التحرش الجنسي بالأطفال : Child Sexual Molestation

.(Tsai & Wagner, 1978)

Haugaard & )

Dorne

:

(Reppucci, 1988

( )

(Gelinas, 1983)

Haugaard )

(& Reppuccis, 1988 P. 64

(Rogres & Terry, 1984)

. (Bess & Janssen, 1982)

Bagley, 1992, Courtois, & Watts, )

-

. (1982 ; Farrell, 1988 ; Finkelhor & Browne, 1986

. (Courtois & Watts, 1982)

-

Bagley, )

-

. (1992, Courtois & Watt, 1982, Swanson & Biaggio, 1985

## 7- الآثار الاجتماعية :

—

—

1997

%65

%44

%71

%97

%97

1997 1993

%45

The )

%40

%50

.(Daily 1999

.(Straus & Gelles, 1996)

%41

.(Oregon Children’s Services Division, 1993)

.(Carlson, 1984)

%90-80

.(Jaffe & Sudermann, 1995)



( )

## 8- الآثار الاقتصادية :

( )

## سوء معاملة الأطفال في المجتمع العربي :

— ( ) —

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)

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15

( )

32

25

)

.(36-35

1999

7451

### التوصيات

:

أولا- السياق الاجتماعي الجزئي :

- 1

-2

-3

-4

( ... )

## ثانياً - السياق الاجتماعي العام :

### أ- المشكلات الاجتماعية :

-1

-2

-3

-4

### ب- التشريعات :

-1

( )

-2

-3

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15

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-6

### المواش

Child

Child Abuse

(1)

.Maltreatment

191

(2)

18

Child

### المراجع

أولا - المراجع العربية :

-	"	( 1999 )	-
42-9	"		
803-372	"	( 1999 )	-
	"	( 1999 )	-
168-27	"	( 1999 )	-
92-43	"	( 1999 )	-

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